

APPENDIX E – CCTV USE IN SCHOOLS

CCTV Use

The purpose of the CCTV system is to assist the school in reaching the following objectives:

- (a) To protect pupils, staff and visitors against harm to their person and/or property;
- (b) To increase a sense of personal safety and reduce the fear of crime;
- (c) To protect the school buildings and assets;
- (d) To support the police in preventing and detecting crime;
- (e) To assist in identifying, apprehending and prosecuting offenders;
- (f) To assist in establishing cause of accidents and other adverse incidents and prevent reoccurrence; and
- (g) To assist in managing the school.

Management of CCTV

To regulate the management, operation and use of the CCTV system (closed circuit television) at the school the following procedures are required:

❖ Locations

- CCTV cameras are installed in such a way that they are not hidden from view.
- The planning and design has endeavoured to ensure that the system will give maximum effectiveness and efficiency but it is not possible to guarantee that the system will cover or detect every single incident taking place in the areas of coverage.
- CCTV cameras are not installed in areas in which individuals would have an expectation of privacy such as toilets, changing facilities etc.
- As far as possible, CCTV observation on adjacent private homes, gardens and other areas of private property is denied. Unless an immediate response to events is required, cameras will not be directed at an individual, their property or a specific group of individuals, without authorisation in accordance with the Regulation of Investigatory Power Act 2000.

❖ Signage

- Signs are predominantly displayed where relevant so that staff, students, visitors and members of the public are made aware that they are entering an area covered by CCTV.
- The signs also contain contact details as well as a statement of purposes for which CCTV is used.
- Warning signs, as required by the Code of Practice of the Information Commissioner will be clearly visible on the site and make clear who is responsible for the equipment.

❖ Content and Images

- The school will treat the system, and all its content and images (both those obtained and subsequently used) as data protected under the Act and in line with our Management of Information Policy.
- Materials or knowledge secured as a result of CCTV will not be used for any commercial purpose.
- Images will only be released to the media for use in the investigation of a specific crime with the written authority of the police.
- Images will never be released to the media for purposes of entertainment.

❖ Security

- Where wireless communication takes place between cameras and a receiver, signals shall be encrypted to prevent interception.

❖ Retention

- CCTV images are not retained for longer than necessary, taking into account the purposes for which they are processed. Data storage is automatically overwritten by the system after a period of 1 month.
- Recorded images will only be retained long enough for any incident to come to light (e.g., for a theft to be noticed) and the incident to be investigated. In the absence of a compelling need to retain images for longer (such as an ongoing investigation or legal action), data will be retained for no longer than 6 months.

System Management

- Access to the CCTV system and data shall be password protected and will be kept in a secure area.
- The CCTV system will be administered and managed by the school who will have appointed a System Manager and take responsibility for restricting access, in accordance with these principles and objectives.
- The system and the data collected will only be available to the Systems Manager and appropriate members of the senior leadership team as determined by the Headteacher.
- The CCTV system is designed to be in operation during the school day and information of these hours can be found at the school. The school does not guarantee that it will be working during these hours.
- The System Manager will check and confirm the efficiency of the system regularly and in particular that the equipment is properly recording and that cameras are functional.

Downloading Media Data

In order to maintain and preserve the integrity of the data (and to ensure their admissibility in any legal proceedings), any downloaded media used to record events from the hard drive must be prepared in accordance with the following procedures: -

- (a) Each downloaded media must be identified by a unique mark.
- (b) Before use, each downloaded media must be cleaned of any previous recording.
- (c) The System Manager will register the date and time of downloaded media insertion, including its reference.
- (d) Downloaded media required for evidential purposes must be sealed, witnessed and signed by the System Manager, then dated and stored in a separate secure evidence store. If a downloaded media is not copied for the police before it is sealed, a copy may be made at a later date providing that it is then resealed, witnessed and signed by the System Manager, then dated and returned to the evidence store.
- (e) If downloaded media is archived, the reference must be noted.
- (f) If downloaded media is put onto a device, the device will be encrypted and password protected.

Images may be viewed by the police for the prevention and detection of crime and by the Systems Manager, and/or the Headteacher and other authorised senior leaders. However, where one of these people may be later called as a witness to an offence and where the data content may be used as evidence, it shall be preferable if possible, for that person to withhold viewing of the data until asked to do so by the police.

A record will be maintained of the viewing or release of any downloaded media to the police or other authorised applicants.

Should images be required as evidence, a copy may be released to the police under the procedures described in this policy. Images will only be released to the police on the clear understanding that the downloaded media (and any images contained thereon) remains the property of the school and downloaded media (and any images contained thereon) are to be treated in accordance with Data Protection legislation. The school also retains the right to refuse permission for the police to pass the downloaded media (and any images contained thereon) to any other person. On occasions when a Court requires the release of a downloaded media, this will be produced from the secure evidence store, complete in its sealed bag.

The police may require the school to retain the downloaded media for possible use as evidence in the future. Such downloaded media will be properly indexed and securely stored until needed by the police.

Requests for Access by the Data Subject

- The System Manager must be satisfied of the identity and legitimacy of purpose of any person making such request to access the CCTV data. Where any doubt exists, access will be refused.
- The Data Protection Act provides data subjects – those whose image has been captured by the CCTV system and can be identified - with a right to access data held about themselves, including those obtained by CCTV. Requests for such data should be made to the Compliance Lead for the school.
- Details of all visits and visitors will be recorded in a system log book including time/data of access and details of images viewed and the purpose for so doing.
- Applications received from outside bodies (e.g., solicitors or parents) to view or release images will be referred to the school's Compliance Lead and a decision made by a senior leader of the school in consultation with the school's Data Protection Officer.

Published Information

A proforma to summarise the type of CCTV and where this is located can be found at the school site on reception. This will also contain details of the System Manager and hours of operation.